SAFETY DATA SHEET ACCORDING TO REGULATION (EC) 1907/2006

Product name: Stonder Elastic Additive

Creation date: 16.03.2023, Revision: 15.05.2023, version: 1.0

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier

Product name Stonder Elastic Additive

Product code [80919 UFI:R837-D7MN-Q000-NPCF]



https://my.chemius.net/p/tbEeSR/en/pd/en

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses

Additive used for increasing elasticity of two-component paints. For Professional use in Car Refinish.

Uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Rags LTD Džūkstes str.1 LV-1004 Riga, Latvia +37167808780 rags@rags.lv

1.4 Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency 112 Supplier +37167808780

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP) Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. Asp. Tox. 1; H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Acute Tox. 4; H312 + H332 Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled. Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Causes skin irritation. Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Causes serious eye irritation. STOT SE 3; H335 May cause respiratory irritation. STOT RE 2; H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]



Additional information No information.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

For mixtures see 3.2.

3.2 Mixtures

| Name | CAS EC Index Reach | % | Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP) | Specific Concentration Limits | Notes for substances |
|--------------|--|-------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| xylene | 1330-20-7 215-535-7 601-022-00-9 01-2119488216-32 | 70-80 | Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Acute Tox. 4; H312 + H332 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 STOT SE 3; H335 STOT RE 2; H373 | / | с |
| ethylbenzene | 100-41-4 202-849-4 601-023-00-4 01-2119489370-35- XXXX | 10-15 | Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Acute Tox. 4; H332 STOT RE 2; H373 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412 | / | / |

Notes for substances

Some organic substances may be marketed either in a specific isomeric form or as a mixture of several isomers.

In this case the supplier must state on the label whether the substance is a specific isomer or a mixture of isomers.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General notes

С

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Place patient in recovery position and ensure airway patency. When in doubt or if feeling unwell seek medical assistance. Show the safety data sheet and label to the physician. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. When it is suspected, that there may still be harmful vapours/fumes present in the air, respiratory protection (mask; self contained breathing apparatus) must be used. Wash contaminated clothing with water before removing or use gloves.

Following inhalation

Remove patient to fresh air - move out of dangerous area. In case of unconsciousness bring patient into stable side position and seek medical attention. If breathing is irregular or respiratory arrest occurs provide artificial respiration. Keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Seek medical help immediately.

Following skin contact

Take off all contaminated clothing. Areas of the body that have come into contact with the product must be rinsed with water. Consult a physician.

Following eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with running water, keeping eyelids apart. Seek medical help.

Following ingestion

Do not induce vomiting! Aspiration hazard if swallowed. Can enter lungs and cause damage. If vomiting occurs, the patient should hold the head lower than the hips, because it reduces the possibility of aspiration. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Immediately consult a doctor. Show the physician the safety data sheet or label.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Following inhalation

Can cause irritation of respiratory system. Symptoms include: headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and, in extreme cases, unconsciousness. Coughing, sneezing, nasal discharge, labored breathing. Harmful.

Following skin contact

Itching, redness, pain. Harmful.

Following eye contact

Redness, tearing, pain.

Following ingestion

May cause nausea/vomiting and diarrhea. May cause abdominal discomfort. Irritates mucous membranes in the mouth, throat, esophagus and in gastrointestinal area. Aspiration into the lungs causes coughing, shortness of breath and may lead to chemical pneumonia.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically. After the product has been ingested vomiting can cause aspiration into the lungs. Because of the risk of aspiration, induction of vomiting and gastric lavage should be avoided.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide. Dry chemical powder. Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Full water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous combustion products

In case of a fire toxic gases can be generated; do not inhale gases/smoke.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Protective actions

In case of fire or heating do not breathe fumes/vapours. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Prolonged heating can cause an explosion. Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air. Cool containers at risk with water spray. If possible remove containers from endangered area.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Firefighters should wear appropriate protective clothing for firefighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) (BS EN 469) and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece (BS EN 137).

Additional information No information.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment No information.

Precautionary measures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition and/or heat; No smoking!

Emergency procedures

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Prevent access to unprotected personnel. Evacuate the danger zone. Do not breathe vapour or mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

For emergency responders

Use personal protective equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow product to reach water/drains/sewage systems or permeable soil. In case of release into the environment, inform the relevant authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

Stem the spill if this does not pose risks.

For cleaning up

Absorb product (with inert material), collect it in special container and dispose it to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor. Use only explosion-proof instruments and equipment. Use spark-proof tools. Prevent release into the sewer, water, basements or confined areas. Ventilate the premises. Clean contaminated area with plenty of water.

OTHER INFORMATION

No information.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures

Measures to prevent fire

Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition - no smoking. Use spark-proof tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Vapours are heavier than air and spread along the floor. They form explosive mixtures with air.

Measures to prevent aerosol and dust generation

Use general or local exhaust ventilation to prevent inhaling vapours and aerosols.

Measures to protect the environment

Do not discharge into drains, surface water and soil. After use immediately close container tightly.

Other measures No information.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Use good personal hygiene practices – wash hands at breaks and when done working with material. Do not eat, drink or smoke while working. Do not breathe vapours/mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Remove contaminated clothes and wash them before reuse. Wear suitable protective equipment; see Section 8.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures and storage conditions

Keep in a cool, dry and well ventilated place. Protect from open fire, heat and direct sunlight. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Keep away from oxidising substances. Keep away from sources of ignition - no smoking.

Packaging materials

Store only in original container.

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Close opened containers after use. Put the containers upright to prevent from leaking. Do not store in unlabelled containers.

Storage class No information.

Further information on storage conditions No information.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Recommendations No information.

Industrial sector specific solutions No information.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure limit values

| Name | mg/m ³ | ml/m ³ | Short-term value mg/m ³ | Short-term value ml/m ³ | Remark | Biological Tolerance Values |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Ethylbenzene (100- 41-4) | 441 | 100 | 552 | 125 | Sk | / |

| Xylene, o-,m-,p- or mixed isomers (1330-20-7) | 220 | 50 | 441 | 100 | Sk, BMGV | 650 mmol methyl hippuric acid/mol creatinine in urine - Post shift 650 mmol methyl hippuric acid/mol creatinine in urine - Post shift 650 mmol methyl hippuric acid/mol creatinine in urine - Post shift |
|---|-----|----|-----|-----|----------|---|
|---|-----|----|-----|-----|----------|---|

Information on monitoring procedures

BS EN 14042:2003 Workplace atmospheres. Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents. BS EN 689:2018 Workplace exposure. Measurement of exposure by inhalation to chemical agents. Strategy for testing compliance with occupational exposure limit values. BS EN 482:2021 Workplace exposure. Procedures for the determination of the concentration of chemical agents. Basic performance requirements.

DNEL/DMEL values

For product No information.

For components No information.

PNEC values

For product No information.

For components No information.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering control

Substance/mixture related measures to prevent exposure during identified uses

Use good personal hygiene practices – wash hands at breaks and when done working with material. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Do not eat, drink or smoke while working. Do not breathe vapours/aerosols.

Structural measures to prevent exposure No information.

Organisational measures to prevent exposure

Remove all contaminated clothes immediately and wash them before reuse.

Technical measures to prevent exposure

Provide good ventilation and local exhaust in areas with increased concentration. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.

Personal protective equipment

Eye and face protection

Safety glasses with side protection (BS EN ISO 16321-1:2022).

Hand protection

Protective gloves (EN 374). Observe the manufacturer's instructions regarding the use, storage, maintenance and replacement of gloves. In case of damage or at the first signs of wear and tear, change the gloves immediately. The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. The penetration time is determined by the protective glove manufacturer and must be observed.

Appropriate materials

Skin protection

Protective antistatic clothing EN 1149 (1:2006, 2:1998 and 3:2004, 5:2008), protective antistatic shoes (EN 20345:2012). At high risk of skin exposure chemical suits (BS EN ISO 6530:2005) and boots may be required (BS EN ISO 20345:2022).

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory protection. Wear suitable protective breathing mask (EN 136) with filter A2-P2 (EN 14387). For dust/gas/ vapor concentrations above the applicable filter limit, in case of oxygen

concentrations below 17% or in vague conditions, autonomous self-contained breathing apparatus should be used, according to standard BS EN 137, BS EN 138.

Thermal hazards No information.

Environmental exposure controls

Substance/mixture related measures to prevent exposure

No information.

Instruction measures to prevent exposure No information.

Organisational measures to prevent exposure No information.

Technical measures to prevent exposure Do not allow product to reach drains, sewage systems or ground water.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state

liquid

Colour

colorless

Odour

solvent like

Important health, safety and environmental information

| Odour threshold | No information. |
|--|--------------------|
| Melting point/Freezing point | No information. |
| Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range | 130 °C |
| Flammability | No information. |
| Lower and upper explosion limit | 1 vol % 8 vol % |
| Flash point | 24°C |
| Auto-ignition temperature | > 200 °C |
| Decomposition temperature | No information. |
| рН | No information. |
| Viscosity | No information. |
| Solubility | No information. |
| Partition coefficient | No information. |
| Vapour pressure | No information. |
| Density and/or relative density | No information. |
| Relative vapour density | No information. |
| Particle characteristics | No information. |

9.2 OTHER INFORMATION

Explosive properties No information.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

No information.

10.2 Chemical stability

Product is stable under normal conditions of use, recommended handling and storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Vapours and air can form flammable or explosive mixtures.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Protect from heat, direct sunlight, open fire, sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Oxidants.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal use conditions no hazardous decomposition products are expected. In case of fire/explosion vapours/gases that pose a health hazard are released.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

(a) Acute toxicity

For components

| Name | Exposure route | Туре | Species | Time | value | Method | Remark |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|---------|------|-------------|--------|--------|
| xylene | dermal | LD ₅₀ | rabbit | / | 1700 mg/kg | / | / |
| xylene | oral | LD ₅₀ | rat | / | 5000 mg/kg | / | / |
| xylene | inhalation | LC ₅₀ | rat | 4 h | 4500 ppm | / | / |
| ethylbenzene | oral | LD ₅₀ | rat | / | 3500 mg/kg | / | / |
| ethylbenzene | dermal | LD ₅₀ | rabbit | / | 15354 mg/kg | / | / |
| ethylbenzene | inhalation | LC ₅₀ | rat | 4 h | 17.2 mg/l | / | / |

Additional information

Harmful if inhaled. Harmful in contact with skin.

(b) Skin corrosion/irritation

No information.

Additional information Causes skin and eye irritation.

- (c) Serious eye damage/irritation No information.
- (d) Respiratory or skin sensitisation No information.

Additional information

The product is not classified as sensitising.

(e) (Germ cell) mutagenicity

No information.

(f) Carcinogenicity For components

| Name | Exposure route | Туре | Species | Time | value | result | Method | Remark |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------|--------|
| ethylbenzene | / | / | / | / | / | IARC 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans. | / | / |
|)) Reproductiv No informatic | | | | | | | | |
| ummary of eva The product is | | | operties nogenic, mutag | enic or toxic | for reproduct | ion. | | |
| n) STOT-single No informatio | | | | | | | | |
| dditional info May cause res | | tion. | | | | | | |
|) STOT-repeat No informatic | | | | | | | | |
| dditional info May cause dai | | ns throug | h prolonged or | repeated ex | posure. | | | |
|) Aspiration ha No informatio | | | | | | | | |
| dditional info May be fatal i | | nd enters | airways. | | | | | |
| ymptoms relat No informatic | | /sical, che | emical and toxi | cological ch | aracteristics | | | |
| iteractive effe No informatic | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Information | on other haza | ards | | | | | | |
| ndocrine disru | pting proper | ties | | | | | | |
| No informatio | | | | | | | | |
| ther informat | ion | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| 2.1 Toxicity | hoses) howisity | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------|
| For compone | -term) toxicity | | | | | | |
| Name | Туре | value | Exposure time | Species | organism | Method | Remark |
| xylene | EC ₅₀ | 7.4 mg/L | 48 h | crustacea | Daphnia magna | / | 1 |
| Chronic (long No informa | g-term) toxicity tion. | | | | | | |
| No informa | | | | | | | |
| No informa | tion. ce and degrada adation, physica | bility | nemical eliminatio | on | | | |
| No informa 2.2 Persisten Abiotic degra | tion. ce and degrada adation, physica tion. ion | bility | nemical eliminatio | on | | | |

| ethylbenzene | Water solubility | 1000 - 10000 mg/L | / | quickly biodegradable | / | / |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| 2.3 Bioaccumulati Partition coeffici For components | | | | | | |
| Name | Media | value | Temperature °C | рH | Concentration | Method |
| ethylbenzene | Octanol-water | 3.6 | / | / | / | / |
| Bioconcentratior No information | | | | | | |
| 2.4 Mobility in soi Known or predict No information Surface tension No information Adsorption/Deso | ed distribution to | environmental co | ompartments | | | |
| No information 2.5 Results of PB No evaluation. | Γ and vPvB assessr | nent | | | | |
| 2.6 Endocrine disi | upting properties | ; | | | | |
| No information | | | | | | |
| 2.7 Other adverse No information | | | | | | |
| 2.8 Additional inf | ormation | | | | | |
| For product Product is not c | lassified as danger | ous for environme | ent. Do not allow | to reach groups | water water cou | |

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product / Packaging disposal

Waste chemical

Do not allow product to reach drains/sewage systems. Disposal must be made according to official regulations: deliver it to authorised collector/remover/transformer of hazardous waste.

Waste codes / waste designations according to LoW

No information.

Packaging

Deliver completely emptied containers to approved waste disposal authorities. Uncleaned containers are classified as hazardous waste - they should be handled in the same manner as the contents. Uncleaned containers should not be

perforated, cut or welded. Empty containers represent a fire hazard as they may contain flammable product residues and vapour.

Waste codes / waste designations according to LoW No information.

Waste treatment-relevant information No information.

Sewage disposal-relevant information No information.

Other disposal recommendations No information.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

| ADR/RID | IMDG | ΙΑΤΑ | ADN |
|--|--|---|---------------------------|
| 14.1 UN number or l | D number | | |
| UN 1263 | UN 1263 | UN 1263 | UN 1263 |
| 14.2 UN proper ship | ping name | | |
| PAINT RELATED MATERIAL | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL |
| 14.3 Transport hazar | rd class(es) | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | | | |
| 14.4 Packing group | | | |
| | III | 111 | |
| 14.5 Environmental | hazards | | |
| NO | NO | NO | NO |
| 14.6 Special precaut | ions for user | | |
| Limited quantities 5 L Special provisions 163, 367, 650 Packing Instructions P001, IBC03, LP01, R001 Special packing provisions PP1 Transport category 3 Tunnel restriction code (D/E) | Limited quantities 5 L EmS F-E, <u>S-E</u> Flash point 24 °C | Limited Quantity, Packing Instructions (Ltd Qty, Pkg Inst) Y344 Limited Quantity, Maximum Net Quantity/Package (Ltd Qty, Max Net Qty/Pkg) 10 L Packing Instructions (Pkg Inst) 355 Maximum Net Quantity/Package (Max Net Qty/Pkg) 25 L Cargo Aircraft Only, Packing Instructions (CAO, Pkg Inst) 366 Special provisions A3, A72, A192 ERG code 3L | Limited quantities 5 L |
| 14.7 Maritime transp | port in bulk according to IMO instruments | | |
| | Goods may not be carried in bulk in bulk containers, containers or vehicles. | | |

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

- Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (including last amendment Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)

- Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures

Information according 2004/42/EC about limitation of emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC-guideline) not applicable

Ingredients according to Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 on detergents No information.

Special instructions

Observe the regulations on employment and protection against dangerous substances for young people, pregnant women and nursing mothers.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Indication of changes 8.2 Exposure controls Key literature references and sources for data

No information.

Abbreviations and acronyms ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways **CEN - European Committee for Standardisation** C&L - Classification and Labelling CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 CAS# - Chemical Abstracts Service number CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen, or Reproductive Toxicant CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment CSR - Chemical Safety Report DMEL - Derived Minimal Effect Level DNEL - Derived No Effect Level DPD - Dangerous Preparations Directive 1999/45/EC DSD - Dangerous Substances Directive 67/548/EEC DU - Downstream User EC - European Community ECHA - European Chemicals Agency EC-Number - EINECS and ELINCS Number (see also EINECS and ELINCS) EEA - European Economic Area (EU + Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway) EEC - European Economic Community EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances ELINCS - European List of notified Chemical Substances EN - European Standard EQS - Environmental Quality Standard EU - European Union Euphrac - European Phrase Catalogue EWC - European Waste Catalogue (replaced by LoW – see below) **GES - Generic Exposure Scenario** GHS - Globally Harmonized System

IATA - International Air Transport Association ICAO-TI - Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods IMSBC - International Maritime Solid Bulk Cargoes IT - Information Technology IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database IUPAC - International Union for Pure Applied Chemistry JRC - Joint Research Centre Kow - octanol-water partition coefficient LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose) LE - Legal Entity Low - List of Wastes (see http://ec.europa.eu/environment/waste/framework/list.htm) LR - Lead Registrant M/I - Manufacturer / Importer MS - Member States MSDS - Material Safety Data Sheet **OC** - Operational Conditions OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development **OEL - Occupational Exposure Limit** OJ - Official Journal **OR** - Only Representative OSHA - European Agency for Safety and Health at work PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance PEC - Predicted Effect Concentration PNEC(s) - Predicted No Effect Concentration(s) **PPE - Personal Protection Equipment** (Q)SAR - Qualitative Structure Activity Relationship REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail **RIP - REACH Implementation Project** RMM - Risk Management Measure SCBA - Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus SDS - Safety data sheet SIEF - Substance Information Exchange Forum SME - Small and Medium sized Enterprises STOT - Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) RE - Repeated Exposure (STOT) SE - Single Exposure SVHC - Substances of Very High Concern **UN - United Nations** vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative List of relevant H phrases H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour. H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H312 + H332 Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled. H315 Causes skin irritation. H319 Causes serious eye irritation. H332 Harmful if inhaled. H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.